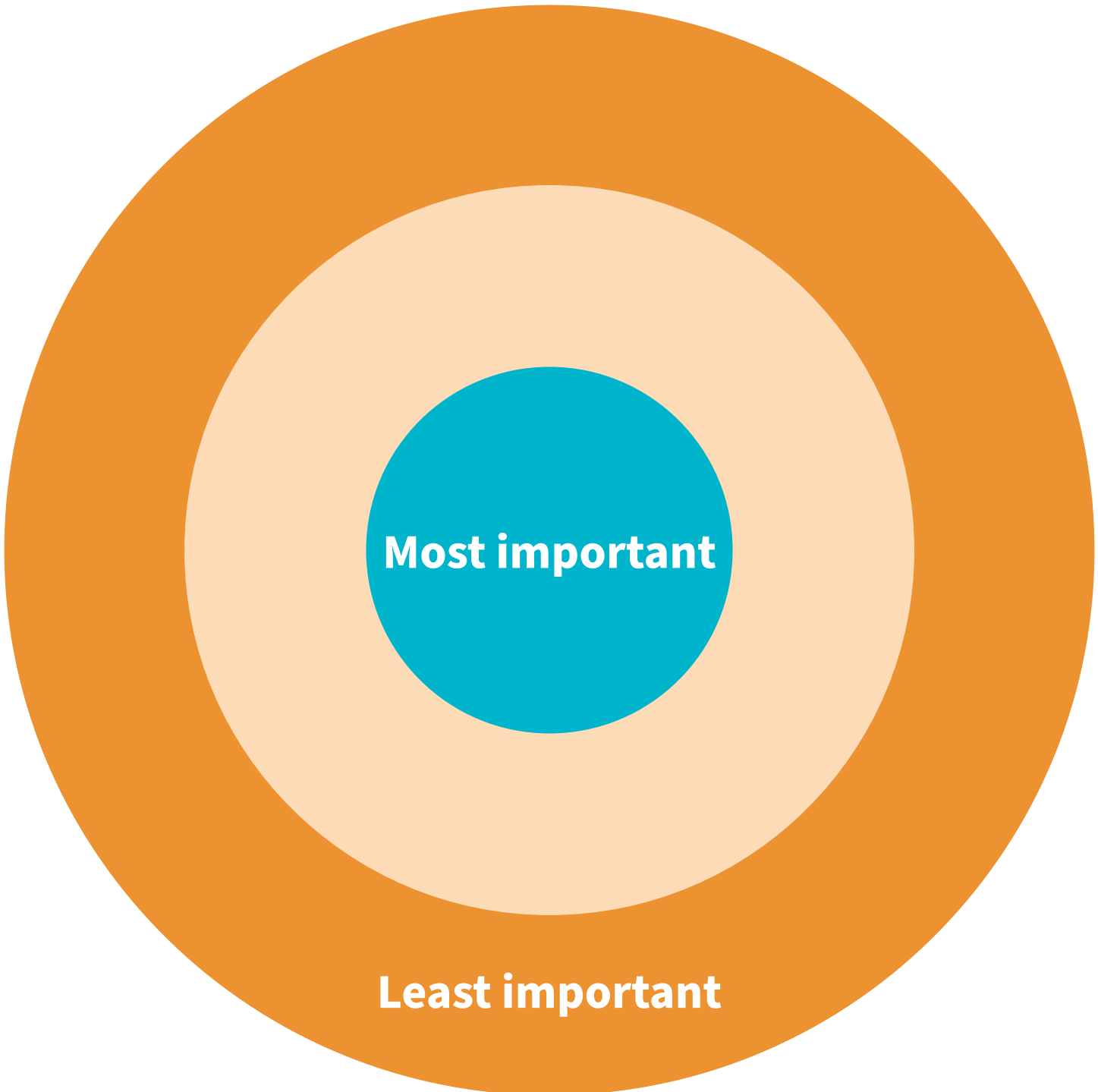




Most important

Least important